

# Dictionary of fairy tales

ERASMUS+



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## 1. Robin Hood

Robin Hood is a legendary heroic outlaw originally depicted in English folklore and subsequently featured in literature and film. According to legend, he was a highly skilled archer and swordsman. In some versions of the legend he is depicted as being of noble birth, and having fought in the Crusades before returning to England to find his lands taken by the Sheriff. In other versions this is not the case and he is instead born into the yeoman class. Traditionally depicted dressed in Lincoln green, he is said to have robbed from the rich and given to the poor.



Robin Hood bol anglický bájný ľudový hrdina, šľachetný zbojník, pomstiteľ bezprávia a ochranca chudobných, ktorý údajne žil v Sherwoodskom lese v Nottighamshire v strednom Anglicku v čase vlády kráľa Richarda I. Levie srdce. Ospevovali ho anglické ľudové povesti zo 14. a 15. storočia, a bol hrdinom mnohých filmov, kníh, komiksov a hier, napríklad aj Scottovho románu Ivanhoe.



## 2. Peter Pan

Peter Pan is a fictional character created by Scottish novelist and playwright J. M. Barrie. A free-spirited and mischievous young boy who can fly and never grows up, Peter Pan spends his never-ending childhood having adventures on the mythical island of Neverland as the leader of the Lost Boys, interacting with fairies, pirates, mermaids, Native Americans, and occasionally ordinary children from the world outside Neverland.



Peter Pan je fiktívna postava, ktorú vytvoril škótsky spisovateľ a dramatik J. M. Barrie. Je to bezstarostný mladý chlapec, ktorý môže lietať a nikdy nevyrastie, Peter Pan trávi svoje nekončiacie detstvo s dobrodružstvami na mýtickom ostrove Neverland ako vodca stratených chlapcov, má veľa dobrodružstiev s vílami, pirátmi, morskými pannami, domorodými Američanmi a príležitostne navštívi bežné deti zo sveta mimo Neverlandu.



### 3. Dragon

A dragon is a large, serpent-like legendary creature that appears in the folklore of many cultures around the world.



Beliefs about dragons vary drastically by region, but dragons in western cultures since the High Middle Ages have often been depicted as winged, horned, four-legged, and capable of breathing fire. Dragons in eastern cultures are usually depicted as wingless, four-legged, serpentine creatures with above-average intelligence.

Drak alebo šarkan je mýtické zviera vyskytujúce sa v mnohých kultúrach. Predstavy o vzhľade draka prešli mnohými premenami, a preto jedinú, čo je možné s istotou tvrdiť je, že ide o tvora s jednou hlavou alebo viacerými hlavami. Niektoré draky chrlia oheň, no vyskytujú sa aj zmienky o drakoch ktoré chrlia mrazivý vzduch, kyselinu, či dokonca paru. Ďalším problémom opisu predstavy draka spočíva v krídlach. Drak mohol mať, spravidla netopierie krídla, ale z rôznych bájí je známe značné množstvo drakov bez krídel.








## 4. Cinderella








Cinderella, or The Little Glass Slipper, is a folk tale embodying a myth-element of unjust oppression and triumphant reward. Thousands of variants are known throughout the world. The title character is a young woman living in unfortunate circumstances, that are suddenly changed to remarkable fortune.
















Popoluška je ľudový príbeh, ktorý stelesňuje prvok nespravodlivého útlaku a odmeny. Sú známe tisíce variantov po celom svete. Hlavná postava je mladá žena žijúca v nešťastných okolnostiach, ktoré sa zrazu zmenia na pozoruhodné bohatstvo.

## JOHNNY LITTLE PEA



Once upon a time there lived a  and a  who didn't have any children, but one day  went to work on his , a little boy was born.  It was really strange that he was able to run, jump and sing



the , so it seems like a walking . After a while  came to the stream without any .  found out the way, he took the wooden  and he used it as a boat.  pull behind him and he was

immediately after his birth. In the afternoon he screamed:  give me some food I'll go to take it to my  working on the .  was wondering, but in the end she gave him lunch into the .  put the basket on his head and run on the . It was hard to see him under





singing during the whole way:  I am bringing you the  with the lunch, but  didn't hear him. Immediately he saw a small  with some food in front of him. After a while he saw also  and he was wondering a lot.  asked him if he can help him



with . You even can't hold  
the ,  was laughing.



But  didn't care so much about  
 laughing. I'll work without


 and he went inside the   
and screamed: " *HO I HE I SA*



*HE I*  started to run on the


why are  so brave, but then he  
heard  screaming and found him in  
an  of the bull. The rich man  
wanted to take  with him.




Johnny said why not if his  would  
allow him to go.  run to his father  
and whispered him to save him, he will




field really fast,  made much more  
work during the noon than the 


during the whole morning.  like  
this kind of ploughing. Along the



 was a road and a rich 






saw how the  are ploughing  
without any man. He was wondering

come back soon.  said to the rich  
 that the price for is ten  
. The rich merchant gave him



money and put  into the   
with golden coins.  made a hole and

push coins outside along the way to the  
rich men's house.  was picking them


up and when the  was empty  jumped out and ran back home.


 walked happily and didn't see the hole, he told his woman: *You will wonder what a worker I brought! He is small like a pea! He will earn us a lot of* . He fingered in to the  and wanted to take out  and , but he didn't find anything. When his


wife saw how he is looking for the little boy she started to yell on him for losing

all the  in a bar.  was ashamed that such a little boy went through his head and he didn't care

about  and . Johnny went back to his  and ploughed and prepared the  together. 

took  on his shoulder and went back

home.  was waiting on them, they told her the whole story and gave her

. They lived happily ever after.